

## Bibliography of child language and CMC corpora

### 1. Child and Teenage Language Corpora

- Anderson, J., D. Beavan, and C. Kay. 2007. "SCOTS: Scottish Corpus of Texts and Speech". In Beal, J., K. Corrigan, and H. Moisl (Eds.), *Synchronic Databases*, 1 of *Creating and Digitizing Language Corpora*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Anderson, W. J. 2007. "The SCOTS Corpus: a resource for language contact study". In Ureland, P., A. Lodge, and S. Pugh (Eds.), *Language contact and minority languages in Europe*, 5 of *Studies in Euro linguistics*. Berlin: Logos Verlag.
- Baron, A. and P. Rayson. 2009. "Automatic standardisation of texts containing spelling variation: How much training data do you need?". In *Online Proceedings of Corpus Linguistics 2009*. University of Liverpool.
- Berman, R. A. and B. Nir-Sagiv. 2007. "Comparing narrative and expository text construction across adolescence : A developmental paradox". *Discourse Processes*, 43 (2), 79–120.
- Berman, R. A. and L. Verhoeven. 2002. "Cross-linguistic perspectives on the development of text-production abilities: Speech and writing". *Written Language and Literacy*, 5 (1-2), 1–43.
- Carterette, E. C. and M. H. Jones. 1974. *Informal Speech: Alphabetic and Phonemic texts with statistical analyses and tables*. Berkley, California: University of California Press.
- Chipere, N., D. Malvern, B. Richards, and P. Duran. 2001. "Using a corpus of school children's writing to investigate the development of vocabulary diversity". In Rayson, P., A. Wilson, T. McEnery, A. Hardie, and S. Khoja (Eds.), *Proceedings of Corpus Linguistics 2001*, 13 of *UCREL Technical Papers*, 126–133. UCREL, Lancaster University.
- Chipere, N., D. Malvern, and B. Richards. 2004. "Using a corpus of children's writing to test a solution to the sample size problem affecting type-token ratios". In Ashton, G., S. Bernardini, and D. Stewart (Eds.), *Corpora and Language Learners*, 17 of *Studies in Corpus Linguistics*, 137–147. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Fletcher, P. and M. Garman. 1988. "Normal language development and language impairment: Syntax and beyond". *Clinical Linguistics and Phonetics*, 2 (2), 97–113.
- Foster-Cohen, S. H. 1999. *An Introduction to Child Language Development*. London and New York: Longman.
- Gabrielatos, C., E. N. Torgersen, S. Hoffmann, and S. Fox. 2010. "A corpus-based sociolinguistic study of indefinite article forms in London English". *Journal of English Linguistics*, 38 (4), 297–334.
- Gathercole, V. C. 1979. *Birdies like birdseed the bester than buns: a study of relational comparatives and their acquisition*. PhD thesis, University of Kansas.
- Gathercole, V. C. 1986. "The acquisition of the present perfect: explaining differences in the speech of Scottish and American children". *Journal of Child Language*, 13 (3), 537–560.
- Grabe, E. 2004. "Intonational variation in urban dialects of English spoken in the British Isles". In Gilles, P. and J. Peters (Eds.), *Regional Variation in Intonation*, 9–31. Tuebingen: Niemeyer.
- Grabe, E. and B. Post. 2002. "Intonational variation in the British Isles". In *Speech Prosody 2002*, 343–346.
- Granger, S. (Ed.). 1998. *Learner English on Computer*. Studies in Language and Linguistics. London and New York: Longman.
- Haslerud, V. and A.-B. Stenström. 1995. "The Bergen Corpus of London Teenager Language (COLT)". In Leech, G., G. Myers, and J. Thomas (Eds.), *Spoken English on Computer: Transcription, mark-up and application*, chapter 20, 235–242. New York: Longman.
- Hoffstaedter, P. and K. Kohn. 2009. "Real language and relevant language learning activities: Insights from the SACODEYL project". In Kirchhofer, A. and J. Schwarzkopf (Eds.), *The Workings of the Anglosphere - Contributions to the Study of British and US-American Cultures, presented to Richard Stinshoff*. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier.
- Hyland, K. and J. Milton. 1997. "Qualification and certainty in 11 and 12 students' writing". *Journal of Second Language Writing*, 6 (2), 183–205.
- Kochanski, G., E. Grabe, J. Coleman, and B. Rosner. 2005. "Loudness predicts prominence:

- Fundamental frequency lends little". *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 118 (2), 1038–1054.
- MacWhinney, B. 2000. *The CHILDES Project: Tools for Analyzing Talk*. Mahwah, New Jersey, USA: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 3rd edition.
- Milton, J. 1998. "Exploiting L1 and interlanguage corpora in the design of an electronic language learning and production environment". In Granger, S. (Ed.), *Learner English on Computer*, Studies in Language and Linguistics, chapter 14, 186–198. London and New York: Longman.
- Milton, J. and K. Hyland. 1999. "Assertions in students' academic essays: A comparison of English NS and NNS student writers". In Berry, R., B. Asker, K. Hyland, and M. Lam (Eds.), *Language Analysis, Description and Pedagogy*, 147–161, Hong Kong. HKUST.
- Miranda, E., L. Camp, L. Hemphill, and D. P. Wolf. 1992. "Development changes in children's use of tense in narrative". In *Boston University Conference on Language Development*, Boston.
- Perera, K. 1986. "Language acquisition and writing". In Fletcher, P. and M. Garman (Eds.), *Language Acquisition: Studies in first language development*, chapter 23, 494–518. Cambridge University Press, second edition.
- Pooley, N., K. Alcock, K. Cain, A. Hardie, S. Hoffman, and P. Rayson. 2008. "Variability in child language". In *Posters at ICAME 2008 Conference*, Ascona, Switzerland. Pravec, N. A. 2002. "Survey of learner corpora". *ICAME Journal*, 26, 81–114.
- Sampson, G. 2003. "The structure of children's writing: moving from spoken to adult written norms". In Granger, S. and S. Petch-Tyson (Eds.), *Extending the scope of corpus-based research: New applications, new challenges*. Amsterdam and New York: Rodopi.
- Sampson, G. 2005. "The LUCY Corpus: Documentation".  
<http://www.grsampson.net/LucyDoc.html>
- Schlepppegrell, M. J. 1989. *Functions of because in spoken discourse*. PhD thesis, Georgetown University, Washington University, USA.
- Schlepppegrell, M. J. 1991. "Paratactic because". *Journal of Pragmatics*, 16 (4), 323–337.
- Schlepppegrell, M. J. 2001. "Linguistic features of the language of schooling". *Linguistics and Education*, 12 (4), 431–459.
- Schlepppegrell, M. J. 2004. *The Language of Schooling: A Functional Linguistics Perspective*. Mahwah, New Jersey, USA: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Smith, N., T. McEnery, and R. Ivanic. 1998. "Issues in Transcribing a Corpus of Children's Handwritten Projects". *Literacy and Linguistic Computing*, 13 (4), 217–225.
- Sofkova Hashemi, S. 2003. *Automatic Detection of Grammar Errors in Primary School Children's Texts: A Finite State Approach*. PhD thesis, Department of Linguistics, Göteborg University.
- Stenström, A.-B., G. Anderson, and I. K. Hasund. 2002. *Trends in Teenage Talk: Corpus compilation, analysis and findings*. Studies in Corpus Linguistics. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

## 2. Computer Mediated Communication (CMC)

- af Segerstad, Y. H. 2002. *Use and Adaptation of Written Language to the Conditions of Computer-Mediated Communication*. PhD thesis, Department of Linguistics, Göteborg University, Sweden.
- Androutsopoulos, J. and M. Beißwenger. 2008. "Introduction: Data and methods in computer-mediated discourse analysis". *Language@Internet*, 5.
- Baron, N. S. 2004. "See you online: Gender issues in college student use of instant messaging". *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 23 (4), 397–423.
- Beißwenger, M. and A. Storrer. 2009. "Corpora of computer-mediated communication". In Lüdeling, A. and M. Kytö (Eds.), *Corpus Linguistics: An International Handbook*, 1 of *Handbooks of Linguistics and Communication Science*, chapter 17, 292–308. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Cherny, L. 1999. *Conversation and Community: Chat in a Virtual World*. Stanford, CA, USA:

CSLI Publications.

- Clark, A. 2003. "Pre-processing very noisy text". In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Shallow Processing of Large Corpora at Corpus Linguistics 2003*.
- Crystal, D. 2001. *Language and the Internet*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D. 2004. *A Glossary of Netspeak and Textspeak*. Edinburgh University Press.
- Crystal, D. 2008. *Txtng: The Gr8 Db8*. Oxford University Press.
- Danet, B. 1998. "Text as mask: gender, play, and performance on the Internet". In Jones, S. G. (Ed.), *Cybersociety 2.0: revisiting computer-mediated communication and community*, chapter 5, 129–158. Thousand Oaks, CA, USA: Sage Publications.
- December, J. 1996. "Units of analysis for Internet communication". *Journal of Communication*, 46 (1), 14–38.
- Driscoll, D. 2002. "The ubercool morphology of Internet gamers: A linguistic analysis". *Undergraduate Research Journal for the Human Sciences*, 1.
- Eysenbach, G. and J. E. Till. 2001. "Ethical issues in qualitative research on Internet communities". *BMJ*, 323 (7321), 1103–1105.
- Grinter, R. E. and L. Palen. 2002. "Instant messaging in teen life". In *Proceedings of the 2002 ACM conference on Computer supported cooperative work, CSCW '02*, 21–30, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Grinter, R. E., L. Palen, and M. Eldridge. 2006. "Chatting with teenagers: Considering the place of chat technologies in teen life". *ACM Transactions Computer-Human Interaction*, 13 (4), 423–447.
- Herring, S. C. 2003. "Computer-mediated discourse". In Schiffrin, D., D. Tannen, and H. E. Hamilton (Eds.), *Handbook of Discourse Analysis*, chapter 31. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Herring, S. C. 2007. "A faceted classification scheme for computer-mediated discourse". *Language@Internet*, 4.
- Honeycutt, L. 2001. "Comparing e-mail and synchronous conferencing in online peer response". *Written Communication*, 18 (1), 26–60.
- Hudson, J. M. and A. Bruckman. 2004. "'go away': Participant objections to being studied and the ethics of chatroom research". *The Information Society: An International Journal*, 20 (2), 127–139.
- Jacobson, D. 1999. "Doing research in cyberspace". *Field Methods*, 11 (2), 127–145.
- Kang, H.-S. and H.-D. Yang. 2006. "The visual characteristics of avatars in computer-mediated communication: Comparison of internet relay chat and instant messenger as of 2003". *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 64 (12), 1173–1183.
- Karlgren, J. 2006. "Preface to the proceedings of the workshop on NEW TEXT: Wikis and blogs and other dynamic text sources". In *11th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. Association for Computational Linguistics.
- Ling, R. and N. S. Baron. 2007. "Text message and IM: Linguistic comparison of American college data". *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 26 (3), 291–298.
- Lopresti, D., S. Roy, K. Schulz, and L. V. Subramaniam. 2008. "Foreword". In *AND '08: Proceedings of the second workshop on Analytics for noisy unstructured text data*, 303 of *ACM International Conference Proceeding Series*, 1–1, New York, USA. ACM.
- Myslin, M. and S. T. Gries. 2010. "k dixez? A corpus study of Spanish Internet orthography". *Literacy and Linguistic Computing*, 25 (1), 85–104.
- Nowak, K. L. and C. Rauh. 2006. "The influence of the avatar on online perceptions of anthropomorphism, androgyny, credibility, homophily, and attraction". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (1), 153–178.
- Ooi, V. B. Y. 2001. "Aspects of computer-mediated communication for research in corpus linguistics". *Language and Computers*, 36, 91–104.
- Palomares, N. A. and E.-J. Lee. 2009. "Virtual gender identity: The linguistic assimilation to gendered avatars in computer-mediated communication". *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*.
- Rettie, R. 2003. "A comparison of four new communication technologies". In Jacko, J. A., C. Stephanidis, and D. Harris (Eds.), *Human-Computer Interaction: Theory and Practice*, 1, 686–690. Mahwah, New Jersey, USA and London, UK: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

- Ringlsetter, C., K. U. Schulz, and S. Mihov. 2006. "Orthographic errors in web pages: Toward cleaner web corpora". *Computational Linguistics*, 32 (3), 295–340.
- Schler, J., M. Koppel, S. Argamon, and J. Pennebaker. 2006. "Effects of age and gender on blogging". In *Proceedings of AAAI Spring Symposium on Computational Approaches for Analyzing Weblogs*.
- Seale, C., S. Ziebland, and J. Charteris-Black. 2006. "Gender, cancer experience and Internet use: A comparative keyword analysis of interviews and online cancer support groups". *Social Science & Medicine*, 62 (10), 2577–2590.
- Singh, S. 2001. "A pilot study on gender differences in conversational speech on lexical richness measures". *Literacy and Linguistic Computing*, 16 (3), 251–264.
- Sotillo, S. M. 2000. "Discourse functions and syntactic complexity in synchronous and asynchronous communication". *Language Learning and Technology*, 4 (1), 82–119.
- Sussman, N. M. and D. H. Tyson. 2000. "Sex and power: gender differences in computer-mediated interactions". *Computers in Human Behavior*, 16 (4), 381–394.
- Tagliamonte, S. A. and D. Denis. 2008. "Linguistic ruin? LOL! Instant messaging and teen language". *American Speech*, 83 (1), 3–34.
- Tavosanis, M. 2007. "A causal classification of orthography errors in web texts". In *Proceedings of AND 2007*, 99–106.
- Thelwall, M. 2008. "Fk yea I swear: cursing and gender in MySpace". *Corpora*, 3 (1), 83–107.
- Thurlow, C. 2003. "Generation txt? the sociolinguistics of young people's text-messaging". *Discourse Analysis Online*, 1 (1).
- Varnhagen, C., G. Mcfall, N. Pugh, L. Routledge, H. Sumida-Macdonald, and T. Kwong. 2009. "'lol': new language and spelling in instant messaging". *Reading and Writing*, Online First.
- Waseleski, C. 2006. "Gender and the use of exclamation points in computer-mediated communication: An analysis of exclamations posted to two electronic discussion lists". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (4), 1012–1024.
- Witmer, D. F. and S. L. Katzman. 2006. "On-line smiles: Does gender make a difference in the use of graphic accents?". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 2 (4).
- Yates, S. J. 2001. "Gender, language and CMC for education". *Learning and Instruction*, 11 (1), 21–34.

## 2.1. SMS

- Acharyya, S., S. Negi, L. V. Subramaniam, and S. Roy. 2009. "Language independent unsupervised learning of short message service dialect". *International Journal on Document Analysis and Recognition*, 12 (3), 175–184.
- Aw, A., M. Zhang, J. Xiao, and J. Su. 2006. "A phrase-based statistical model for SMS text normalization". In *Proceedings of the COLING/ACL on Main conference poster sessions*, 33–40, Morristown, NJ, USA. Association for Computational Linguistics.
- Beaufort, R., S. Roekhaut, L.-A. Cougnon, and C. Fairon. 2010. "A hybrid rule/model-based finite-state framework for normalizing SMS messages". In *Proceedings of the 48th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, 770–779, Uppsala, Sweden. Association for Computational Linguistics.
- Bieswanger, M. 2007. "2 abbrevi8 or not 2 abbrevi8: A contrastive analysis of different shortening strategies in English and German text messages". In Hallett, T., S. Floyd, S. Oshima, and A. Shield (Eds.), *Texas Linguistic Forum*, 50, Austin, Texas. University of Texas, Austin.
- Bryant, J. A., A. Sanders-Jackson, and A. M. K. Smallwood. 2006. "IMing, text messaging, and adolescent social networks". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (2), 577–592.
- Choudhury, M., R. Saraf, V. Jain, A. Mukherjee, S. Sarker, and A. Basu. 2007. "Investigation and modeling of the structure of texting language". *International Journal on Document Analysis and Recognition*, 10 (3), 157–174.
- Cook, P. and S. Stevenson. 2009. "An unsupervised model for text message normalization". In *Proceedings of the NAACL HLT Workshop on Computational Approaches to Linguistic Creativity*, 71–78, Boulder, Colorado. Association for Computational Linguistics.

- Crystal, D. 2004. *A Glossary of Netspeak and Textspeak*. Edinburgh University Press.
- Crystal, D. 2008. *Txting: The Gr8 Db8*. Oxford University Press.
- Davie, R., C. Panting, and T. Charlton. 2004. "Mobile phone ownership and usage among pre-adolescents". *Telematics and Informatics*, 21 (4), 359 – 373.
- Eldridge, M. and R. Grinter. 2001. "Studying text messaging in teenagers". In *CHI 2001 Workshop 1: Mobile Communications: Understanding User, Adoption and Design*.
- Faulkner, X. and F. Culwin. 2005. "When fingers do the talking: a study of text messaging". *Interacting with Computers*, 17 (2), 167–185.
- Grinter, R. E. and M. A. Eldridge. 2001. "y do tngrs luv 2 txt msg?". In *ECSCW'01: Proceedings of the seventh conference on European Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work*, 219–238, Norwell, MA, USA. Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Grinter, R. E. and M. A. Eldridge. 2003. "Wan2tlk?: everyday text messaging". In *CHI '03: Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems*, 441–448, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Grinter, R. E., L. Palen, and M. Eldridge. 2006. "Chatting with teenagers: Considering the place of chat technologies in teen life". *ACM Transactions Computer-Human Interaction*, 13 (4), 423–447.
- How, Y. and M.-Y. Kan. 2005. "Optimizing predictive text entry for short message service on mobile phones". In Smith, M. J. and G. Salvendy (Eds.), *Proceedings of Human Computer Interfaces International 2005 (HCII 05)*, Las Vegas. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Jones, G. M. and B. B. Schieffelin. 2009. "Talking text and talking back: "My BFF Jill" from Boob Tube to YouTube". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 14 (4), 1050–1079.
- Kobus, C., F. Yvon, and G. Damnati. 2008. "Normalizing SMS: are two metaphors better than one?". In *COLING '08: Proceedings of the 22nd International Conference on Computational Linguistics*, 441–448. Association for Computational Linguistics.
- Kothari, G., S. Negi, T. A. Faruque, V. T. Chakaravarthy, and L. V. Subramaniam. 2009. "SMS based interface for FAQ retrieval". In *Proceedings of the Joint Conference of the 47th Annual Meeting of the ACL and the 4th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing of the AFNLP*, 852–860, Suntec, Singapore. Association for Computational Linguistics.
- Ling, R. and N. S. Baron. 2007. "Text message and IM: Linguistic comparison of American college data". *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 26 (3), 291–298.
- Plester, B. and C. Wood. 2009. "Exploring relationships between traditional and new media literacies: British preteen texters at school". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 14 (4), 1108–1129.
- Plester, B., C. Wood, and V. Bell. 2008. "Txt msg n school literacy: does texting and knowledge of text abbreviations adversely affect children's literacy attainment?". *Literacy*, 42 (3), 137–144.
- Plester, B., C. Wood, and P. Joshi. 2009. "Exploring the relationship between children's knowledge of text message abbreviations and school literacy outcomes". *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 27 (1), 145–161.
- Reid, D. J. and F. J. M. Reid. 2005. "Textmates and text circles: Insights into the social ecology of SMS text messaging". In Lasen, A. and L. Hamill (Eds.), *Mobile World: Past, present and future*, chapter 6, 105–118. London: Springer.
- Rettie, R. 2003. "A comparison of four new communication technologies". In Jacko, J. A., C. Stephanidis, and D. Harris (Eds.), *Human-Computer Interaction: Theory and Practice*, 1, 686–690. Mahwah, New Jersey, USA and London, UK: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Shortis, T. 2001. *The Language of ICT: Information and Communication Technology*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Shortis, T. 2007. "Gr8 Txtpeceptions: The Creativity of Text Spelling". *English, Drama, Media*, 8, 21–26.
- Tagg, C. 2009. *A corpus linguistics study of SMS text messaging*. PhD thesis, School of English, Drama and American and Canadian Studies, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, UK.
- Taylor, A. S. and R. Harper. 2002. "Age-old practices in the 'New World': A study of gift-giving between teenage mobile phone users". In *CHI '02: Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on*

- Human factors in computing systems*, 439–446, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Thurlow, C. 2003. “Generation txt? the sociolinguistics of young people’s text-messaging”. *Discourse Analysis Online*, 1 (1).
- Thurlow, C. and M. Poff. Forthcoming. “Text messaging”. In Herring, S. C., D. Stein, and T. Virtanen (Eds.), *Handbook of the Pragmatics of CMC*. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- University of Leicester. 2006. “Texts to reveal ‘whodunnit’”. Press Release.
- Yvon, F. 2010. “Rewriting the orthography of SMS messages”. *Natural Language Engineering*, 16 (02), 133–159.

## 2.2. Instant Messaging

- Avrahami, D. and S. E. Hudson. 2006a. “Communication characteristics of instant messaging: effects and predictions of interpersonal relationships”. In *CSCW ’06: Proceedings of the 2006 20th anniversary conference on Computer supported cooperative work*, 505–514, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Avrahami, D. and S. E. Hudson. 2006b. “Responsiveness in instant messaging: predictive models supporting inter-personal communication”. In *CHI ’06: Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human Factors in computing systems*, 731–740, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Bangalore, S., V. Murdock, and G. Riccardi. 2002. “Bootstrapping bilingual data using consensus translation for a multilingual instant messaging system”. In *Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Computational linguistics*, 1–7, Taipei, Taiwan. Association for Computational Linguistics.
- Baron, N. S. 2004. “See you online: Gender issues in college student use of instant messaging”. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 23 (4), 397–423.
- Craig, D. 2003. *Instant messaging: The language of youth literacy*. Technical report, Stanford, CA, USA.
- Ferrara, K., H. Brunner, and G. Whitemore. 1991. “Interactive written discourse as an emergent register”. *Written Communication*, 8 (1), 8–34.
- Fox, A. B., D. Bukatko, M. Hallahan, and M. Crawford. 2007. “The medium makes a difference: Gender similarities and differences in instant messaging”. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 26 (4), 389–397.
- Hancock, J. T., J. Thom-Santelli, and T. Ritchie. 2004. “Deception and design: the impact of communication technology on lying behavior”. In *CHI ’04: Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems*, 129–134, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Hancock, J. T., L. Curry, S. Goorha, and M. Woodworth. 2005. “Automated linguistic analysis of deceptive and truthful synchronous computer-mediated communication”. In *Proceedings of the 38th Annual Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS’05)*, 1, Los Alamitos, CA, USA. IEEE Computer Society.
- Hancock, J. T., L. E. Curry, S. Goorha, and M. Woodworth. 2008. “On lying and being lied to: A linguistic analysis of deception in computer-mediated communication”. *Discourse Processes*, 45 (1), 1–23.
- Isaacs, E., A. Walendowski, S. Whittaker, D. J. Schiano, and C. Kamm. 2002. “The character, functions, and styles of instant messaging in the workplace”. In *CSCW ’02: Proceedings of the 2002 ACM conference on Computer supported cooperative work*, 11–20, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA. ACM.
- Jones, G. M. and B. B. Schieffelin. 2009. “Enquoting voices, accomplishing talk: Uses of be + like in instant messaging”. *Language and Communication*, 29 (1), 77–113.
- Lee, C. 2003. *How does instant messaging affect interaction between the genders?*. Technical report, The Mercury Project for Instant Messaging Studies at Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA.
- Ling, R. and N. S. Baron. 2007. “Text message and IM: Linguistic comparison of American college data”. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 26 (3), 291–298.
- Palfreyman, D. and M. al Khalil. 2006. “A funky language for teenzz to use: Representing Gulf

- Arabic in instant messaging". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 9 (1).
- Palomares, N. A. and E.-J. Lee. 2009. "Virtual gender identity: The linguistic assimilation to gendered avatars in computer-mediated communication". *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*.
- Segerstad, Y. H. A. and P. Ljungstrand. 2002. "Instant messaging with WebWho". *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 56 (1), 147–171.
- Tagliamonte, S. A. and D. Denis. 2008 "Linguistic ruin? LOL! Instant messaging and teen language". *American Speech*, 83 (1), 3–34.
- Varnhagen, C., G. Mcfall, N. Pugh, L. Routledge, H. Sumida-Macdonald, and T. Kwong. 2009. "'lol': new language and spelling in instant messaging". *Reading and Writing*, Online First.
- Voida, A., W. C. Newstetter, and E. D. Mynatt. 2002. "When conventions collide: the tensions of instant messaging attributed". In *CHI '02: Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems*, 187–194, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Zhou, L. 2005. "An empirical investigation of deception behavior in instant messaging". *IEEE Transactions on Professional Communication*, 48 (2), 147–160.
- Zhou, L. and D. Zhang. 2007. "Typing or messaging? modality effect on deception detection in computer-mediated communication". *Decision Support Systems*, 44 (1), 188 – 201.

### 2.3. Chat Rooms

- Acar, E., S. A. C. amtepe, M. S. Krishnamoorthy, and B. Yener. 2005. "Modeling and multiway analysis of chatroom tensors". *Intelligence and Security Informatics*, 256–268.
- Adams, P. H. and C. H. Martell. 2008. "Topic detection and extraction in chat". In *ICSC '08: Proceedings of the 2008 IEEE International Conference on Semantic Computing*, 581–588, Washington, DC, USA. IEEE Computer Society.
- Al-Sa'di, R. A. and J. M. Hamdan. 2005. "'synchronous online chat' English: Computer-mediated communication". *World Englishes*, 24 (4), 409–424.
- Bengel, J., S. Gauch, E. Mittur, and R. Vijayaraghavan. 2004. "Chattrack: Chat room topic detection using classification". *Intelligence and Security Informatics*, 266–277.
- Çamtepe, A., M. S. Krishnamoorthy, and B. Yener. 2004. "A tool for Internet chatroom surveillance". *Intelligence and Security Informatics*, 252–265.
- Driscoll, D. 2002. "The ubercool morphology of Internet gamers: A linguistic analysis". *Undergraduate Research Journal for the Human Sciences*, 1.
- Forsyth, E. N. 2007. *Improving Automated Lexical And Discourse Analysis of Online Chat Dialog*. PhD thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA.
- Forsyth, E. N. and C. H. Martell. 2007. "Lexical and discourse analysis of online chat dialog". In *ICSC '07: Proceedings of the International Conference on Semantic Computing*, 19–26, Washington, DC, USA. IEEE Computer Society.
- Greenfield, P. M. and K. Subrahmanyam. 2003. "Online discourse in a teen chatroom: New codes and new modes of coherence in a visual medium". *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 24 (6), 713 – 738.
- Holmer, T. 2008. "Discourse structure analysis of chat communication". *Language@Internet*, 5.
- Honeycutt, L. 2001. "Comparing e-mail and synchronous conferencing in online peer response". *Written Communication*, 18 (1), 26–60.
- Hudson, J. M. and A. Bruckman. 2004. "'go away': Participant objections to being studied and the ethics of chatroom research". *The Information Society: An International Journal*, 20 (2), 127–139.
- Jones, Q., M. Moldovan, D. Raban, and B. Butler. 2008. "Empirical evidence of information overload constraining chat channel community interactions". In *CSCW '08: Proceedings of the 2008 ACM conference on Computer supported cooperative work*, 323–332, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Koch, S. C., B. Mueller, L. Kruse, and J. Zumbach. 2005. "Constructing gender in chat groups". *Sex Roles*, 53 (1), 29–41.
- Lin, J. 2007. *Automatic Author Profiling of Online Chat Logs*. MA thesis, Naval Postgraduate

School, Monerey, CA.

- Ooi, V. B. Y. 2001. "Aspects of computer-mediated communication for research in corpus linguistics". *Language and Computers*, 36, 91–104.
- Paolillo, J. 1999. "The virtual speech community: Social network and language variation on IRC". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 4 (4).
- Schulze, M. 1999. "Substitution of paraverbal and nonverbal cues in the written medium of IRC". In Naumann, B. (Ed.), *Dialogue analysis and the mass media*, 65–82. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Subrahmanyam, K., P. M. Greenfield, and D. Smahel. 2006. "Connecting developmental constructions to the Internet: Identity presentation and sexual exploration in online teen chat rooms". *Developmental Psychology*, 42 (3), 395–406.
- Thomson, R. 2006. "The effect of topic of discussion on gendered language in computer-mediated communication discussion". *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 25 (2), 167–178.
- Tuulos, V. H. and H. Tirri. 2004. "Combining topic models and social networks for chat data mining". In *WI '04: Proceedings of the 2004 IEEE/WIC/ACM International Conference on Web Intelligence*, 206–213, Washington, DC, USA. IEEE Computer Society.
- Twitchell, D. P., N. Forsgren, K. Wiers, J. K. Burgoon, and J. F. Nunmaker. 2005. "Detecting deception in synchronous computer-mediated communication using speech act profiling". *Intelligence and Security Informatics*, 471–478.
- Tynes, B., L. Reynolds, and P. M. Greenfield. 2004. "Adolescence, race, and ethnicity on the Internet: A comparison of discourse in monitored vs. unmonitored chat rooms". *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 25 (6), 667–684.
- Van Dyke, N. W., H. Lieberman, and P. Maes. 1999. "Butterfly: a conversation-finding agent for Internet Relay Chat". In *IUI '99: Proceedings of the 4th international conference on Intelligent user interfaces*, 39–41, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Werry, C. C. 1996. "Linguistic and interactional features of Internet Relay Chat". In Herring, S. C. (Ed.), *Computer-Mediated Communication: Linguistic, Social and Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, 39 of *Pragmatics and Beyond: New Series*, 47–63. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Wong, W., W. Liu, and M. Bennamoun. 2006. "Integrated scoring for spelling error correction, abbreviation expansion and case restoration in dirty text". In Peter, C., P. J. Kennedy, J. Li, S. J. Simoff, and G. J. Williams (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Fifth Australasian Data Mining Conference (AusDM2006)*, CRPIT, 83–89, Sydney, Australia. ACS.
- Wong, W., W. Liu, and M. Bennamoun. 2008. "Enhanced integrated scoring for cleaning dirty texts". *IJCAI Workshop on Analytics for Noisy Unstructured Text Data (AND)*, 2007, 55–62.
- Yin, D., Z. Xue, L. Hong, B. D. Davidson, A. Kontostathis, and L. Edwards. 2009. "Detection of harassment on web 2.0". In *CAW2.0 2009: Proceedings of Content Analysis in the Web 2.0 Workshop at WWW2009*, Madrid Spain.
- Zitzen, M. and D. Stein. 2004. "Chat and conversation: a case of transmedial stability?". *Linguistics*, 42 (5), 983–1021.

#### 2.4. Email

- Agarwal, S., S. Godbole, D. Punjani, and S. Roy. 2007. "How much noise is too much: A study in automatic text classification". In *ICDM '07: Proceedings of the 2007 Seventh IEEE International Conference on Data Mining*, 3–12, Washington, DC, USA. IEEE Computer Society.
- Baron, N. S. 1998. "Letters by phone or speech by other means: the linguistics of email". *Language and Communication*, 18 (2), 133–170.
- Baron, N. S. 2003. "Why email looks like speech: Proofreading, pedagogy, and public face". In Aitchison, J. and D. M. Lewis (Eds.), *New Media Language*, chapter 9. London, UK: Routledge.
- Biesenbach-Lucas, S. and D. Weasenforth. 2001. "E-mail and word processing in the ESL classroom: How the medium affects the message". *Language Learning and Technology*, 5 (1), 135–165.
- Colley, A. and Z. Todd. 2002. "Gender-linked differences in the style and content of e-mails to



- friends". *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 21 (4), 380–392.
- Corney, M., O. de Vel, A. Anderson, and G. Mohay. 2002. "Gender-preferential text mining of e-mail discourse". In *18th Annual Proceedings of Computer Security Applications Conference*, 282–289. Los Alamitos, CA, USA: IEEE Computer Society.
- Corney, M. W. 2003. *Analysing E-mail Text Authorship for Forensic Purposes*. MA thesis, Queensland University of Technology.
- de Vel, O., A. Anderson, M. Corney, and G. Mohay. 2001. "Multi-topic e-mail authorship attribution forensics". In *Proceedings of the Workshop on Data Mining for Security Applications, 8th ACM Conference on Computer Security (CCS'2001)*.
- de Vel, O., M. Corney, A. Anderson, and G. Mohay. 2002. "Language and gender author cohort analysis of e-mail for computer forensics". In *In Proceedings of Digital Forensic Research Workshop*.
- Deutschmann, M., A. A`del, G. Garretson, and T. Walker. 2009. "Introducing Mini-McCALL: A pilot version of the Mid-Sweden corpus of computer-assisted language learning". *ICAME Journal*, 33, 21–44.
- Gill, A. J. 2003. *Personality and Language: The projection and perception of personality in computer-mediated communication*. PhD thesis, School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh.
- Hancock, J. T., J. Thom-Santelli, and T. Ritchie. 2004. "Deception and design: the impact of communication technology on lying behavior". In *CHI '04: Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems*, 129–134, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Herring, S. C. 1996. "Two variants of an electronic message schema". In Herring, S. C. (Ed.), *Computer-Mediated Communication: Linguistic, Social and Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, 39 of *Pragmatics and Beyond: New Series*. 81-106: John Benjamins.
- Hills, M. 2000. *You are what you type: Language and gender deception on the Internet*. Honours thesis, University of Otago.
- Honeycutt, L. 2001. "Comparing e-mail and synchronous conferencing in online peer response". *Written Communication*, 18 (1), 26–60.
- Kalman, Y. M., G. Ravid, D. R. Raban, and S. Rafaeli. 2006. "Pauses and response latencies: A chronemic analysis of asynchronous CMC". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 12 (1), 1–23.
- Klimt, B. and Y. Yang. 2004. "Introducing the Enron corpus". In *First Conference on Email and Anti-Spam (CEAS) 2004 Proceedings*, Mountain View, California, USA.
- O'Neil, R. and A. Colley. 2006. "Gender and status effects in student e-mails to staff". *Journal of computer assisted learning*, 22, 360–367.
- Palomares, N. A. 2008. "Explaining gender-based language use: Effects of gender identity salience on references to emotion and tentative language in intra- and intergroup contexts". *Human Communication Research*, 34 (2), 263–286.
- Sproat, R., A. W. Black, S. Chen, S. Kumar, M. Ostendorf, and C. Richards. 2001. "Normalization of non-standard words". *Computer Speech and Language*, 15 (3), 287–333.
- Sproull, L. and S. Kiesler. 1986. "Reducing social context cues: Electronic mail in organizational communications". *Management Science*, 32 (11), 1492–1512.
- Thomson, R. and T. Murachver. 2001. "Predicting gender from electronic discourse". *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 40 (2), 193–208.
- Tsuboi, Y. and Y. Matsumoto. 2002. "Authorship identification for heterogeneous documents". *Joho Shori Gakkai Kenkyu Hokoku*, 17–24.
- Waldvogel, J. 2007. "Greetings and closings in workplace email". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 12 (2), 456–477.
- Yates, S. J. 1996. "Oral and written linguistic aspects of computer conferencing: A corpus based study". In Herring, S. C. (Ed.), *Computer-Mediated Communication: Linguistic, Social and Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, 39 of *Pragmatics and Beyond: New Series*, 29–46. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Zhou, L., J. K. Burgoon, J. Jay F Nunamaker, and D. Twitchell. 2004a. "Automating linguistics-based cues for detecting deception in text-based asynchronous computer-mediated communications". *Group Decision and Negotiation*, 13 (1), 81–106.

Zhou, L., J. K. Burgoon, D. Zhang, and J. F. Nunamaker. 2004b. "Language dominance in interpersonal deception in computer-mediated communication". *Computers in Human Behavior*, 20 (3), 381 – 402.

## 2.5. Other CMC forms

Agarwal, S., S. Godbole, D. Punjani, and S. Roy. 2007. "How much noise is too much: A study in automatic text classification". In *ICDM '07: Proceedings of the 2007 Seventh IEEE International Conference on Data Mining*, 3–12, Washington, DC, USA. IEEE Computer Society.

Argamon, S., M. Šarić, and S. S. Stein. 2003. "Style mining of electronic messages for multiple authorship discrimination: first results". In *KDD '03: Proceedings of the ninth ACM SIGKDD international conference on Knowledge discovery and data mining*, 475–480, New York, NY, USA. ACM.

Boyd, D. M. and N. B. Ellison. 2008. "Social network sites: Definition, history, and scholarship". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 13 (1), 210–230.

Collot, M. and N. Belmore. 1996. "Electronic language: A new variety of English". In Herring, S. C. (Ed.), *Computer-Mediated Communication: Linguistic, Social and Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, 39 of *Pragmatics and Beyond: New Series*, 13–28. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Donath, J. 1999. "Identity and deception in the virtual community". In Kollock, P. and M. Smith (Eds.), *Communities in Cyberspace*, 29–59. London: Routledge.

Eysenbach, G. and J. E. Till. 2001. "Ethical issues in qualitative research on Internet communities". *BMJ*, 323 (7321), 1103–1105.

Hinduja, S. and J. W. Patchin. 2008. "Personal information of adolescents on the Internet: A quantitative content analysis of MySpace". *Journal of Adolescence*, 31 (1), 125–146.

Hoffmann, S. 2007. "Processing Internet-derived text – creating a corpus of Usenet messages". *Literacy and Linguistic Computing*, 22 (2), 151–165.

Huffaker, D. A. and S. L. Calvert. 2005. "Gender, identity and language use in teenage blogs". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 10 (2), article 1.

Java, A., X. Song, T. Finin, and B. Tseng. 2007. "Why we Twitter: understanding microblogging usage and communities". In *WebKDD/SNA-KDD '07: Proceedings of the 9th WebKDD and 1st SNA-KDD 2007 workshop on Web mining and social network analysis*, 56–65, New York, NY, USA. ACM.

Kendall, L. 2000. "'OH NO! I'M A NERD!': Hegemonic masculinity on an online forum". *Gender & Society*, 14 (2), 256–274.

Mayer, M. and J. E. Till. 1996. "The Internet: A modern Pandora's box?". *Quality of Life Research*, 5 (6), 568–571.

Pedersen, S. and C. Macafee. 2007. "Gender differences in British blogging". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 12 (4), 1472–1492.

Petrović, S., M. Osborne, and V. Lavrenko. 2010. "The Edinburgh Twitter Corpus". In *Proceedings of the NAACL HLT 2010 Workshop on Computational Linguistics in a World of Social Media*, 25–26, Los Angeles, California, USA. Association for Computational Linguistics.

Rafaeli, S., D. R. Raban, and G. Ravid. 2005. "Social and economic incentives in Google Answers". In *ACM Group 2005 Conference*, Sanibel Island, Florida. ACM.

Ravid, G. and S. Rafaeli. 2004. "Asynchronous discussion groups as Small World and Scale Free Networks". *First Monday*, 9 (9).

Sallis, P. and D. Kassabova. 2000. "Computer-mediated communication: experiments with e-mail readability". *Information Sciences*, 123 (1-2), 43–53.

Schler, J., M. Koppel, S. Argamon, and J. Pennebaker. 2006. "Effects of age and gender on blogging". In *Proceedings of AAAI Spring Symposium on Computational Approaches for Analyzing Weblogs*.

Shaoul, C. and C. Westbury. 2011. "A USENET corpus (2005-2010)".

Shaw, P. 2008. "Spelling, accent and identity in computer-mediated communication". *English*

- Today, 24 (2), 42–49.
- Stuart, K. 2006. “Towards an analysis of academic weblogs”. *Revisita Alicantina de Estudios Ingleses*, 19, 387–404.
- Surdeanu, M., M. Ciaramita, and H. Zaragoza. 2008. “Learning to rank answers on large online QA collections”. In *Proceedings of ACL-08: HLT*, 719–727, Columbus, Ohio, USA. Association for Computational Linguistics.
- Thelwall, M. 2008a. “Social networks, gender, and friending: An analysis of MySpace member profiles member profiles”. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, 59 (8), 1321–1330.
- Thelwall, M. 2008b. “Fk yea I swear: cursing and gender in MySpace”. *Corpora*, 3 (1), 83–107.
- Thelwall, M. and D. Stuart. 2007. “RUOK? blogging communication technologies during crises”. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 12 (2), 523–548.
- Thomson, R. 2006. “The effect of topic of discussion on gendered language in computer-mediated communication discussion”. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 25 (2), 167–178.
- Waseleski, C. 2006. “Gender and the use of exclamation points in computer-mediated communication: An analysis of exclamations posted to two electronic discussion lists”. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (4), 1012–1024.
- Witmer, D. F. and S. L. Katzman. 2006. “On-line smiles: Does gender make a difference in the use of graphic accents?”. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 2 (4).
- Yin, D., Z. Xue, L. Hong, B. D. Davidson, A. Kontostathis, and L. Edwards. 2009. “Detection of harassment on web 2.0”. In *CAW2.0 2009: Proceedings of Content Analysis in the Web 2.0 Workshop at WWW2009*, Madrid Spain.
- Zhu, C., J. Tang, H. Li, H. T. Ng, and T. Zhao. 2007. “A unified tagging approach to text normalization”. In *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Meeting of the Association of Computational Linguistics*, 688–695, Prague, Czech Republic. Association for Computational Linguistics.

### 3. Child/Teenage language in CMC

- Adolphs, S. and L. Mullany. 2009. “Health communication and the internet: An analysis of adolescent language use on the teenage health freak website”. ESRC Research Grant Award.
- Boneva, B., A. Quinn, R. Kraut, S. Kiesler, and I. Shklovski. 2006. “Teenage communication in the instant messaging era”. In Kraut, R., M. Brynin, and S. Kiesler (Eds.), *Computers, Phones, and the Internet: Domesticating Information Technology*, Series in Human-Technology Interaction, chapter 14, 201–218. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bryant, J. A., A. Sanders-Jackson, and A. M. K. Smallwood. 2006. “IMing, text messaging, and adolescent social networks”. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (2), 577–592.
- Clark, L. S. 1998. “Dating on the net: Teens and the rise of “pure” relationships”. In Jones, S. G. (Ed.), *Cybersociety 2.0: revisiting computer-mediated communication and community*, chapter 6, 159–183. Thousand Oaks, CA, USA: Sage Publications.
- Craig, D. 2003. *Instant messaging: The language of youth literacy*. Technical report, Stanford, CA, USA.
- Eldridge, M. and R. Grinter. 2001. “Studying text messaging in teenagers”. In *CHI 2001 Workshop I: Mobile Communications: Understanding User, Adoption and Design*.
- Greenfield, P. M. and K. Subrahmanyam. 2003. “Online discourse in a teen chatroom: New codes and new modes of coherence in a visual medium”. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 24 (6), 713 – 738.
- Grinter, R. E. and M. A. Eldridge. 2001. “y do tngrs luv 2 txt msg?”. In *ECSCW’01: Proceedings of the seventh conference on European Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work*, 219–238, Norwell, MA, USA. Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Grinter, R. E. and M. A. Eldridge. 2003. “Wan2tlk?: everyday text messaging”. In *CHI ’03: Proceedings of the SIGCHI conference on Human factors in computing systems*, 441–448, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Grinter, R. E. and L. Palen. 2002. “Instant messaging in teen life”. In *Proceedings of the 2002*

- ACM conference on Computer supported cooperative work, CSCW '02*, 21–30, New York, NY, USA. ACM.
- Grinter, R. E., L. Palen, and M. Eldridge. 2006. "Chatting with teenagers: Considering the place of chat technologies in teen life". *ACM Transactions Computer-Human Interaction*, 13 (4), 423–447.
- Gross, E. F. 2004. "Adolescent Internet use: What we expect, what teens report". *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 25 (6), 633–649.
- Harvey, K., D. Churchill, P. Crawford, B. Brown, L. Mullany, A. Macfarlane, and A. McPherson. 2008. "Health communication and adolescents: what do their emails tell us?". *Family Practice*, 25.
- Harvey, K. J., B. Brown, P. Crawford, A. Macfarlane, and A. McPherson. 2007. "am i normal? teenagers, sexual health and the Internet". *Social Science & Medicine*, 65 (4), 771–781.
- Hinduja, S. and J. W. Patchin. 2008. "Personal information of adolescents on the Internet: A quantitative content analysis of MySpace". *Journal of Adolescence*, 31 (1), 125–146.
- Huffaker, D. A. and S. L. Calvert. 2005. "Gender, identity and language use in teenage blogs". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 10 (2), article 1.
- Jones, G. M. and B. B. Schieffelin. 2009. "Enquoting voices, accomplishing talk: Uses of be + like in instant messaging". *Language and Communication*, 29 (1), 77–113.
- Lee, S. J. 2009. "Online communication and adolescent social ties: Who benefits more from internet use?". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 14 (3), 509–531.
- Lewis, C. and B. Fabos. 2005. "Instant messaging, literacies, and social identities". *Reading Research Quarterly*, 40 (4), 470–501.
- Merchant, G. 2001. "Teenagers in cyberspace: an investigation of language use and language change in Internet chatrooms". *Journal of Research in Reading*, 24 (3), 293–306.
- Plester, B. and C. Wood. 2009. "Exploring relationships between traditional and new media literacies: British preteen texters at school". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 14 (4), 1108–1129.
- Plester, B., C. Wood, and V. Bell. 2008. "Txt msg n school literacy: does texting and knowledge of text abbreviations adversely affect children's literacy attainment?". *Literacy*, 42 (3), 137–144.
- Plester, B., C. Wood, and P. Joshi. 2009. "Exploring the relationship between children's knowledge of text message abbreviations and school literacy outcomes". *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 27 (1), 145–161.
- Sandvig, C. 2006. "The Internet at play: Child users of public internet connections". *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11 (4), 932–956.
- Schiano, D. J., C. P. Chen, J. Ginsberg, U. Gretarsdottir, M. Huddleston, and E. Isaacs. 2002. "Teen use of messaging media". In *Proceedings of ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems CHI '02*, 594–595. ACM Press.
- Schler, J., M. Koppel, S. Argamon, and J. Pennebaker. 2006. "Effects of age and gender on blogging". In *Proceedings of AAAI Spring Symposium on Computational Approaches for Analyzing Weblogs*.
- Subrahmanyam, K., P. M. Greenfield, and B. Tynes. 2004. "Constructing sexuality and identity in an online teen chat room". *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 25 (6), 651–666.
- Subrahmanyam, K., P. M. Greenfield, and D. Smahel. 2006. "Connecting developmental constructions to the Internet: Identity presentation and sexual exploration in online teen chat rooms". *Developmental Psychology*, 42 (3), 395–406.
- Tagliamonte, S. A. and D. Denis. 2008. "Linguistic ruin? LOL! Instant messaging and teen language". *American Speech*, 83 (1), 3–34.
- Thelwall, M. 2008a. "Social networks, gender, and friending: An analysis of MySpace member profiles member profiles". *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, 59 (8), 1321–1330.
- Thelwall, M. 2008b. "Fk yea I swear: cursing and gender in MySpace". *Corpora*, 3 (1), 83–107.
- Thurlow, C. 2003. "Generation txt? the sociolinguistics of young people's text-messaging". *Discourse Analysis Online*, 1 (1).
- Tynes, B., L. Reynolds, and P. M. Greenfield. 2004. "Adolescence, race, and ethnicity on the

Internet: A comparison of discourse in monitored vs. unmonitored chat rooms". *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 25 (6), 667 – 684.

Varnhagen, C., G. Mcfall, N. Pugh, L. Routledge, H. Sumida-Macdonald, and T. Kwong. 2009. "lol": new language and spelling in instant messaging". *Reading and Writing*, Online First.